

Prof. Christoph Driessen



contact

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research profile

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|---------------------------|--|
| academic status | Oberarzt mbF/Oberärztin mbF |
| department | Interdisziplinäre Medizinische Dienste |
| faculty | Clinical Trials Unit |
| position | Head Clinical Trials Unit Oberarzt mbF Oncology/Hematology |
| fields of research | Design and application of small-molecule protease inhibitors as a) research tools to dissect the biology of protease networks (functional proteomics) b) potential therapeutic agents in cancer and autoimmunity (combinatorial chemistry-approach, high-throughput screening) |



research profile

former positions

01/96 - 06/96: Clinical Resident (Assistenzarzt),
Department of Rheumatology and Clinical
Immunology, University of Freiburg i.Br., Medical
Center, Prof. H.H. Peter
07/96 - 04/98 and 05/00 - 12/05: Clinical Resident
(Assistenzarzt, Facharzt) Department of
Hematology/Oncology/Immunology/Rheumatology,
University of Tübingen Medical Center
04/98 - 05/00: Research Fellow, Harvard Medical
School, Immunology and Protease Biology, Prof.
Hidde Ploegh
12/04: Board-certified in Internal Medicine
(Facharzt Innere Medizin)
(Zusatzbezeichnung Hämatologie/Onkologie)
12/05: Hability of Internal Medicine
01/06: Consulting Hematologist/Oncologist
(Oberarzt), Associate Professor, Department of
Hematology/Oncology/Immunology, University of
Tübingen Medical Center (Head: Prof. L. Kanz)
10/06: Board-certified for Haematology/Oncology
06/00 - present: Head of Laboratory for
Immunology and Protease Biology
Since 11/06: Department of Oncology/Hematology
Kantonsspital St.Gallen (KSSG)
Since 07/08: Head of Clinical Trials Unit
Kantonsspital St.Gallen (KSSG), Senior mbf

affiliations

German Society for Immunobiology
American Society for Hämatology

awards

2008: Nycomed Research Award

publications

title

**journal
paper/
review**

Kraus M, Bader J, Geurink P P, Weyburne E S, Mirabella A C, Silzle T, Shabaneh T B, van der Linden W A, de Bruin G, Haile S, van Rooden E, Appenzeller C, Li N, Kisselev A F, Overkleeft H, Driessen C. The novel $\beta 2$ -selective proteasome inhibitor LU-102 synergizes with bortezomib and carfilzomib to overcome proteasome inhibitor resistance of myeloma cells. *Haematologica* 2015; 100:1350-60.

de Bruin G, Huber E M, Xin B T, van Rooden E J, Al-Ayed K, Kim K B, Kisselev A F, Driessen C, van der Stelt M, van der Marel G A, Groll M, Overkleeft H S. Structure-based design of $\beta 1i$ or $\beta 5i$ specific inhibitors of human immunoproteasomes. *J Med Chem* 2014; 57:6197-209.

Tornatore L, Sandomenico A, Raimondo D, Low C, Rocci A, Tralau-Stewart C, Capece D, D'Andrea D, Bua M, Boyle E, van Duin M, Zoppoli P, Jaxa-Chamiec A, Thotakura A K, Dyson J, Walker B A, Leonardi A, Chambery A, Driessen C, Sonneveld P, Morgan G, Palumbo A, Tramontano A, Rahemtulla A, Ruvo M, Franzoso G. Cancer-Selective Targeting of the NF- κ B Survival Pathway with GADD45 β /MKK7 Inhibitors. *Cancer Cell* 2014; 26:495-508.

Engelhardt M, Terpos E, Kleber M, Gay F, Wäsch R, Morgan G, Cavo M, van de Donk N, Beilhack A, Bruno B, Johnsen H E, Hájek R, Driessen C, Ludwig H, Beksac M, Boccadoro M, Straka C, Brighen S, Gramatzki M, Larocca A, Lokhorst H, Magarotto V, Morabito F, Dimopoulos M A, Einsele H, Sonneveld P, Palumbo A, European Myeloma Network . European Myeloma Network recommendations on the evaluation and treatment of newly diagnosed patients with multiple myeloma. *Haematologica* 2014; 99:232-42.

Kraus M, Bader J, Overkleeft H, Driessen C. Nelfinavir augments proteasome inhibition by bortezomib in myeloma cells and overcomes bortezomib and carfilzomib resistance. *Blood Cancer J* 2013; 3:e103.

publications

title

journal paper/ review

Kraus M, Müller-Ide H, Rückrich T, Bader J, Overkleeft H, Driessen C. Ritonavir, nelfinavir, saquinavir and lopinavir induce proteotoxic stress in acute myeloid leukemia cells and sensitize them for proteasome inhibitor treatment at low micromolar drug concentrations. *Leuk Res* 2013; 38:383-92.

Gallerani E, Zucchetti M, Brunelli D, Marangon E, Noberasco C, Hess U, Delmonte A, Martinelli G, Böhm S, Driessen C, De Braud F, Marsoni S, Cereda R, Sala F, D'Incalci M, Sessa C. A first in human phase I study of the proteasome inhibitor CEP-18770 in patients with advanced solid tumours and multiple myeloma. *Eur J Cancer* 2012; 49:290-6.

Hundsberger T, Cogliatti S B, Kleger G R, Fretz C, Gähler A, Anliker M D, Fournier J Y, von Moos R, Tettenborn B, Driessen C. Intravascular lymphoma mimicking cerebral stroke: report of two cases. *Case Rep Neurol* 2011; 3:278-283.

Engelhardt M, Udi J, Kleber M, Spencer A, Rocci A, Knop S, Bruno B, Bringhen S, Pérez-Simón J A, Zweegman S, Driessen C, Patriarca F, Gramatzki M, Terpos E, Sezer O, Kropff M, Straka C, Johnsen H E, Waage A, Boegsted M, Lokhorst H, Hájek R, Morgan G, Boccadoro M, Ludwig H, Cavo M, Polliack A, Sonneveld P, Einsele H, Palumbo A. European Myeloma Network: the 3rd Trialist Forum Consensus Statement from the European experts meeting on multiple myeloma. *Leuk Lymphoma* 2010; 51:2006-11.

Hillaert U, Verdoes M, Florea B I, Saragliadis A, Saragliadis A, Habets K L L, Kuiper J, Van Calenbergh S, Ossendorp F, van der Marel G A, Driessen C, Overkleeft H S. Receptor-mediated targeting of cathepsins in professional antigen presenting cells. *Angewandte Chemie (International ed. in English)* 2009; 48:1629-32.

publications

title

**journal
paper/
review**

Clerc J, Florea B I, Kraus M, Groll M, Huber R, Bachmann A S, Dudler R, Driessen C, Overkleeft H S, Kaiser M. Syringolin A selectively labels the 20 S proteasome in murine EL4 and wild-type and bortezomib-adapted leukaemic cell lines. *Chembiochem : a European journal of chemical biology* 2009; 10:2638-43.

Harman A N, Kraus M, Bye C R, Byth K, Turville S G, Tang O, Mercier S K, Nasr N, Stern J L, Slobedman B, Driessen C, Cunningham A L. HIV-1-infected dendritic cells show 2 phases of gene expression changes, with lysosomal enzyme activity decreased during the second phase. *Blood* 2009; 114:85-94.

Rückrich T, Kraus M, Gogel J, Beck A, Ovaa H, Verdoes M, Overkleeft H S, Kalbacher H, Driessen C. Characterization of the ubiquitin-proteasome system in bortezomib-adapted cells. *Leukemia : official journal of the Leukemia Society of America, Leukemia Research Fund, U.K* 2009; 23:1098-105.

Schulz H, Rehwald U, Morschhauser F, Elter T, Driessen C, Rüdiger T, Borchmann P, Schnell R, Diehl V, Engert A, Reiser M. Rituximab in relapsed lymphocyte-predominant Hodgkin lymphoma: long-term results of a phase 2 trial by the German Hodgkin Lymphoma Study Group (GHSg). *Blood* 2008; 111:109-11.

Busse A, Kraus M, Na I K, Rietz A, Scheibenbogen C, Driessen C, Blau I W, Thiel E, Keilholz U. Sensitivity of tumor cells to proteasome inhibitors is associated with expression levels and composition of proteasome subunits. *Cancer* 2008; 112:659-70.

publications

title

**journal
paper/
review**

Kessler T, Reich M, Jahn G, Tolosa E, Beck A, Kalbacher H, Overkleeft H, Schempp S, Driessen C. Human cytomegalovirus infection interferes with major histocompatibility complex type II maturation and endocytic proteases in dendritic cells at multiple levels. *The Journal of general virology* 2008; 89:2427-36.

Kraus M, Malenke E, Gogel J, Müller H, Rückrich T, Overkleeft H, Ovaa H, Koscielniak E, Hartmann J T, Driessen C. Ritonavir induces endoplasmic reticulum stress and sensitizes sarcoma cells toward bortezomib-induced apoptosis. *Molecular cancer therapeutics* 2008; 7:1940-8.

Horger M, Pereira P, Claussen C D, Kanz L, Vonthein R, Denecke B, Driessen C. Hyperattenuating bone marrow abnormalities in myeloma patients using whole-body non-enhanced low-dose MDCT: correlation with haematological parameters. *The British journal of radiology* 2008; 81:386-96.

Fissolo N, Kraus M, Reich M, Ayturan M, Overkleeft H, Driessen C, Weissert R. Dual inhibition of proteasomal and lysosomal proteolysis ameliorates autoimmune central nervous system inflammation. *European journal of immunology* 2008; 38:2401-11.

Kraus M, Rückrich T, Reich M, Gogel J, Beck A, Kammer W, Berkers C R, Burg D, Overkleeft H, Ovaa H, Driessen C. Activity patterns of proteasome subunits reflect bortezomib sensitivity of hematologic malignancies and are variable in primary human leukemia cells. *Leukemia : official journal of the Leukemia Society of America, Leukemia Research Fund, U.K* 2007; 21:84-92.

publications

title

**journal
paper/
review**

Burster T, Marin-Esteban V, Boehm B O, Dunn S, Rotzschke O, Falk K, Weber E, Verhelst S H L, Kalbacher H, Driessen C. Design of protease-resistant myelin basic protein-derived peptides by cleavage site directed amino acid substitutions. *Biochemical pharmacology* 2007; 74:1514-23.

Zaidi N, Burster T, Sommandas V, Herrmann T, Boehm B O, Driessen C, Voelter W, Kalbacher H. A novel cell penetrating aspartic protease inhibitor blocks processing and presentation of tetanus toxoid more efficiently than pepstatin A. *Biochemical and biophysical research communications* 2007; 364:243-9.

Reich M, van Swieten P F, Sommandas V, Kraus M, Fischer R, Weber E, Kalbacher H, Overkleeft H S, Driessen C. Endocytosis targets exogenous material selectively to cathepsin S in live human dendritic cells, while cell-penetrating peptides mediate nonselective transport to cysteine cathepsins. *Journal of leukocyte biology* 2007; 81:990-1001.

Burster T, Beck A, Poeschel S, Øren A, Baechle D, Reich M, Roetzschke O, Falk K, Boehm B O, Youssef S, Kalbacher H, Overkleeft H, Tolosa E, Driessen C. Interferon-gamma regulates cathepsin G activity in microglia-derived lysosomes and controls the proteolytic processing of myelin basic protein in vitro. *Immunology* 2007; 121:82-93.

Zaidi N, Herrmann T, Baechle D, Schleicher S, Gogel J, Driessen C, Voelter W, Kalbacher H. A new approach for distinguishing cathepsin E and D activity in antigen-processing organelles. *The FEBS journal* 2007; 274:3138-49.

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title

journal paper/ review

Horger M, Kanz L, Denecke B, Vonthein R, Pereira P, Claussen C D, Driessen C. The benefit of using whole-body, low-dose, nonenhanced, multidetector computed tomography for follow-up and therapy response monitoring in patients with multiple myeloma. *Cancer* 2007; 109:1617-26.

Horger M, Brodoefel H, Driessen C. [Extramedullary myeloma manifestations: imaging findings]. *RöFo : Fortschritte auf dem Gebiete der Röntgenstrahlen und der Nuklearmedizin* 2006; 178:747-51.

van Zutphen S, Kraus M, Driessen C, van der Marel G A, Overkleeft H S, Reedijk J. Probing the potential of platinum(II) complexes for the inhibition of thiol-dependent enzymatic activity. *Journal of inorganic biochemistry* 2005; 99:1384-9.

Baechle D, Cansier A, Fischer R, Brandenburg J, Burster T, Driessen C, Kalbacher H. Biotinylated fluorescent peptide substrates for the sensitive and specific determination of cathepsin D activity. *Journal of peptide science : an official publication of the European Peptide Society* 2005; 11:166-74.

Dengjel J, Schoor O, Fischer R, Reich M, Kraus M, Müller M, Kreymborg K, Altenberend F, Brandenburg J, Kalbacher H, Brock R, Driessen C, Rammensee H G, Stevanovic S. Autophagy promotes MHC class II presentation of peptides from intracellular source proteins. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America* 2005; 102:7922-7.

Burster T, Beck A, Tolosa E, Schnorrer P, Weissert R, Reich M, Kraus M, Kalbacher H, Häring H U, Weber E, Overkleeft H, Driessen C. Differential processing of autoantigens in lysosomes from human monocyte-derived and peripheral blood dendritic cells. *Journal of immunology (Baltimore, Md. : 1950)* 2005; 175:5940-9.

publications

title

journal paper/ review

Burster T, Beck A, Tolosa E, Marin-Esteban V, Röttschke O, Falk K, Lautwein A, Reich M, Brandenburg J, Schwarz G, Wiendl H, Melms A, Lehmann R, Stevanovic S, Kalbacher H, Driessen C. Cathepsin G, and not the asparagine-specific endoprotease, controls the processing of myelin basic protein in lysosomes from human B lymphocytes. *Journal of immunology (Baltimore, Md. : 1950)* 2004; 172:5495-503.

van Swieten P F, Maehr R, van den Nieuwendijk A M C H, Kessler B M, Reich M, Wong C S, Kalbacher H, Leeuwenburgh M A, Driessen C, van der Marel G A, Ploegh H L, Overkleeft H S. Development of an isotope-coded activity-based probe for the quantitative profiling of cysteine proteases. *Bioorganic & medicinal chemistry letters* 2004; 14:3131-4.

Lautwein A, Kraus M, Reich M, Burster T, Brandenburg J, Overkleeft H S, Schwarz G, Kammer W, Weber E, Kalbacher H, Nordheim A, Driessen C. Human B lymphoblastoid cells contain distinct patterns of cathepsin activity in endocytic compartments and regulate MHC class II transport in a cathepsin S-independent manner. *Journal of leukocyte biology* 2004; 75:844-55.

Rehwald U, Schulz H, Reiser M, Sieber M, Staak J O, Morschhauser F, Driessen C, Rudiger T, Muller-Hermelink K, Diehl V, Engert A, German Hodgkin Lymphoma Study Group (GHSg) . Treatment of relapsed CD20+ Hodgkin lymphoma with the monoclonal antibody rituximab is effective and well tolerated: results of a phase 2 trial of the German Hodgkin Lymphoma Study Group. *Blood* 2003; 101:420-4.

Greiner A, Lautwein A, Overkleeft H S, Weber E, Driessen C. Activity and subcellular distribution of cathepsins in primary human monocytes. *Journal of leukocyte biology* 2003; 73:235-42.

publications

title

journal paper/ review

Tolosa E, Li W, Yasuda Y, Wienhold W, Denzin L K, Lautwein A, Driessen C, Schnorrer P, Weber E, Stevanovic S, Kurek R, Melms A, Bromme D. Cathepsin V is involved in the degradation of invariant chain in human thymus and is overexpressed in myasthenia gravis. *The Journal of clinical investigation* 2003; 112:517-26.

Wiendl H, Lautwein A, Mitsdörffer M, Krause S, Erfurth S, Wienhold W, Morgalla M, Weber E, Overkleeft H S, Lochmüller H, Melms A, Tolosa E, Driessen C. Antigen processing and presentation in human muscle: cathepsin S is critical for MHC class II expression and upregulated in inflammatory myopathies. *Journal of neuroimmunology* 2003; 138:132-43.

Schwarz G, Brandenburg J, Reich M, Burster T, Driessen C, Kalbacher H. Characterization of legumain. *Biological chemistry* 2002; 383:1813-6.

Plüger E B E, Boes M, Alfonso C, Schröter C J, Kalbacher H, Ploegh H L, Driessen C. Specific role for cathepsin S in the generation of antigenic peptides in vivo. *European journal of immunology* 2002; 32:467-76.

Scheding S, Bergmann M, Shimosaka A, Wolff P, Driessen C, Rathke G, Jaschonek K, Brugger W, Kanz L. Human plasma thrombopoietin levels are regulated by binding to platelet thrombopoietin receptors in vivo. *Transfusion* 2002; 42:321-7.

Lautwein A, Burster T, Lennon-Duménil A M, Overkleeft H S, Weber E, Kalbacher H, Driessen C. Inflammatory stimuli recruit cathepsin activity to late endosomal compartments in human dendritic cells. *European journal of immunology* 2002; 32:3348-57.

publications

title

**journal
paper/
review**

Lennon-Dum enil A M, Roberts R A, Valentijn K, Driessen C, Overkleef H S, Erickson A, Peters P J, Bikoff E, Ploegh H L, Wolf Bryant P. The p41 isoform of invariant chain is a chaperone for cathepsin L. The EMBO journal 2001; 20:4055-64.

Beck H, Schwarz G, Schr oter C J, Deeg M, Baier D, Stevanovic S, Weber E, Driessen C, Kalbacher H. Cathepsin S and an asparagine-specific endoprotease dominate the proteolytic processing of human myelin basic protein in vitro. European journal of immunology 2001; 31:3726-36.

Riese R J, Shi G P, Villadangos J, Stetson D, Driessen C, Lennon-Dumenil A M, Chu C L, Naumov Y, Behar S M, Ploegh H, Locksley R, Chapman H A. Regulation of CD1 function and NK1.1(+) T cell selection and maturation by cathepsin S. Immunity 2001; 15:909-19.

Driessen C, Lennon-Dum enil A M, Ploegh H L. Individual cathepsins degrade immune complexes internalized by antigen-presenting cells via Fc gamma receptors. European journal of immunology 2001; 31:1592-601.

Villadangos J A, Driessen C, Shi G P, Chapman H A, Ploegh H L. Early endosomal maturation of MHC class II molecules independently of cysteine proteases and H-2DM. The EMBO journal 2000; 19:882-91.

Shi G P, Bryant R A, Riese R, Verhelst S, Driessen C, Li Z, Bromme D, Ploegh H L, Chapman H A. Role for cathepsin F in invariant chain processing and major histocompatibility complex class II peptide loading by macrophages. The Journal of experimental medicine 2000; 191:1177-86.

publications

title

**journal
paper/
review**

Driessen C, Bryant R A, Lennon-Duménil A M, Villadangos J A, Bryant P W, Shi G P, Chapman H A, Ploegh H L. Cathepsin S controls the trafficking and maturation of MHC class II molecules in dendritic cells. *The Journal of cell biology* 1999; 147:775-90.

Villadangos J A, Bryant R A, Deussing J, Driessen C, Lennon-Duménil A M, Riese R J, Roth W, Saftig P, Shi G P, Chapman H A, Peters C, Ploegh H L. Proteases involved in MHC class II antigen presentation. *Immunological reviews* 1999; 172:109-20.

Wellinghausen N, Driessen C, Rink L. Stimulation of human peripheral blood mononuclear cells by zinc and related cations. *Cytokine* 1996; 8:767-71.

Driessen C, Hirv K, Wellinghausen N, Kirchner H, Rink L. Influence of serum on zinc, toxic shock syndrome toxin-1, and lipopolysaccharide-induced production of IFN-gamma and IL-1 beta by human mononuclear cells. *Journal of leukocyte biology* 1995; 57:904-8.

Driessen C, Hirv K, Kirchner H, Rink L. Zinc regulates cytokine induction by superantigens and lipopolysaccharide. *Immunology* 1995; 84:272-7.

Driessen C, Hirv K, Kirchner H, Rink L. Divergent effects of zinc on different bacterial pathogenic agents. *The Journal of infectious diseases* 1995; 171:486-9.

Driessen C, Hirv K, Rink L, Kirchner H. Induction of cytokines by zinc ions in human peripheral blood mononuclear cells and separated monocytes. *Lymphokine and cytokine research* 1994; 13:15-20.

publications

title

**journal
paper/
review**

Rückrich T, Brandenburg J, Cansier A, Müller M, Stevanovi? S, Schilling K, Wiederanders B, Beck A, Melms A, Reich M, Driessen C, Kalbacher H. Specificity of human cathepsin S determined by processing of peptide substrates and MHC class II-associated invariant chain. Biological chemistry 387:1503-11.

Schmid H, Sauerbrei R, Schwarz G, Weber E, Kalbacher H, Driessen C. Modulation of the endosomal and lysosomal distribution of cathepsins B, L and S in human monocytes/macrophages. Biological chemistry 383:1277-83.

projects

| title | status |
|---|---------------------------|
| Klinische Phase-I-Studie zur Beurteilung der Sicherheit, der pharmakokinetischen Profile sowie der Wirksamkeit von EDO-S101, einem First-in-Class alkylierenden HDA-Ci-Fusionsmolekül, bei rezidivierenden/refraktären hämatologischen Malignitäten | ongoing - follow up |
| Combination of ibrutinib and bortezomib followed by ibrutinib maintenance to treat patients with relapsed and refractory mantle cell lymphoma; a multicenter Phase I/II trial | ongoing - follow up |
| Improving the activity of proteasome inhibitors for potential treatment of | ongoing - follow up |
| HOVON 103 / SAKK 30/10 protocol Tosedostat | scheduled |
| Etablierung eines humanisierten Maus-Myelom-Modells | ongoing - follow up |
| In vitro proteotoxic synergism of nelfinavir and carfilzomib in solid cancer cell lines | ongoing - follow up |
| In vitro proteotoxic synergism of nelfinavir and carfilzomib in solid cancer cell lines | ongoing - follow up |



projects

| title | status |
|--|---------------------------|
| Development and preclinical characterization of third-generation proteasome inhibitors | ongoing - follow up |

projects

| title | status |
|--|----------------------|
| An open, multicentric phase II trial to evaluate the efficacy and safety of Bendamustine, Lenalidomide (Revlimid®) and Dexamethasone (BRd) as 2nd-line therapy for patients with relapsed or refractory multiple myeloma | automatically closed |
| Praeklinische Charakterisierung neuer Einsatzmöglichkeiten von Proteasominhibitoren zur Vorbereitung innovativer klinischer Investigator-initiiertes Studien in der Onkologie | automatically closed |



projects

| title | status |
|---|------------------------|
| Master Protokoll: A Program of randomized phase II multicenter studies to assess the tolerability and efficacy of the addition of new drugs to standard induction chemotherapy in AML and RAEB \geq 66 years and very poor risk AML \geq years SAKK 39/10 | ongoing - follow up |
| Development of third-generation proteasome inhibitors for clinical applications | automatically closed |
| Randomized study with a run-in feasibility phase to assess the added value of Clofarabine in combination with standard remission-induction chemotherapy in patients aged 18-65 years up with previously untreated acute myeloid leukemia (AML) or myelodysplasia (MDS) RAEB with IPSS (größer gleich 1.5) A multicenter phase III trial | ongoing - follow up |
| Phase I trial of nelfinavir and bortezomib in advanced hematologic malignancies | ongoing - follow up |



projects

| title | status |
|--|----------------------|
| Phase III trial of combined immunochemotherapy with Fludarabine, Cyclophosphamide and Rituximab (FCR) versus Bendamustine and Rituximab (BR) in patients with previously untreated chronic lymphocytic leukaemia | automatically closed |
| Rituximab, bendamustine and lenalidomide in patients with relapsed or refractory aggressive B-cell lymphoma not eligible for high dose chemotherapy. A phase I/II trial | automatically closed |
| In vitro Untersuchung der Proteasen-Aktivität und der Wirkung von Proteasen-Inhibitoren bei hämatologischen Neoplasien | ongoing - follow up |
| An open-label, multi-centre, dose escalating, phase I/II study to investigate the safety and tolerability of RO5072759 given as monotherapy in patients with CD 20+ malignant disease | automatically closed |

projects

| title | status |
|---|---------------------------|
| Prospective evaluation of the predictive value of PET in patients with diffuse large B-cell-lymphoma under R-CHOP-14. A multicenter study | ongoing - follow up |
| Protocole multicentrique de traitement | ongoing - follow up |